

## CLAIMS

1           1.     A double-stranded conducting polymer, said polymer selected from the group  
2     consisting     of     Polyaniline:Poly(vinylphosphate)     double-stranded     complex,  
3     Polyaniline:Poly(acrylic acid-co-vinylphosphate) complex, Polyaniline:Poly(methacrylic acid-  
4     co-vinylphosphate) complex, Polypyrrole:Poly(vinylphosphate) double-stranded complex,  
5     Polypyrrole:Poly(acrylic acid-co-vinylphosphate) complex, Polypyrrole:Poly(vinylmethacrylic  
6     acid-co-vinylphosphate complex, Polyaniline:Poly(methylacrylate-co-vinylphosphate) complex,  
7     Polypyrrole:Poly(methylacrylate-co-vinylphosphate) complex, Polyaniline:Poly(butylacrylate-  
8     co-vinylphosphate) complex, and Polypyrrole:Poly(butylacrylate-co-vinylphosphate) complex.

1           2.     The double-stranded conducting polymer of claim 1, wherein a first strand is a  
2     reversible electron donor or acceptor.

1           3.     The double-stranded conducting polymer of claim 1, wherein a second strand  
2     includes the integration of appropriate ligands.

1           4.     The double-stranded conducting polymer of claim 2, wherein the ligand is a  
2     carboxylic or phosphate functional group.

1           5.     A composition including a conducting polymer, said composition comprising:  
2     polyaniline or polypyrrole, Poly(vinyl butyral), molybdenum oxide or cerium oxide magnesium  
3     silicate, carbon black or lamp black, n-butyl alcohol, isopropyl alcohol, and water.

1           6.     The composition of claim 5, further comprising phosphoric acid, water, and  
2 isopropyl alcohol.

1           7.     A composition including a conducting polymer to treat metal surfaces to provide  
2 a stable interface for adhesive binding or coating.     /

1           8.     A formulation for surface treatment reagents which includes a double-stranded  
2 conductive polymer.     /

1           9.     The use of water-borne double-stranded conducting polymers for as a surface  
2 conversion or surface treatment agent for metal surfaces, as a early-warning indicator for metal  
3 corrosion, as a component for a wash primer for aluminum alloys, magnesium alloys, steel and  
4 other non-noble metals, as a surface modification coating on non-metallic surfaces to catalyze  
5 deposition of decorative and functional top coatings, as an additive to improve the performance  
6 of adhesive bonding of metals, or for others that are logical extensions of the above application.     )